

21SP35 Birding in Central and South America

Bibliography

Larry Cartwright

[FAUNA PARAGUAY HOME PAGE](#)

A great comprehensive source on the wildlife of Paraguay.

[Paraguay Birding & Nature PBN \(paraguay-birding-nature.com\)](#)

Although a website for a bird tour company in Paraguay, it is a good source on the topography and major habitats that Paraguay has to offer.

[Birdwatching | Visit Costa Rica | Costa Rica Tourism Official website](#)

Another tourism website but offers good information on the best Costa Rican birding locations.

[South America: Physical Geography | National Geographic Society](#)

A basic resource on the physical geography and associated biomes and habitats of South America.

[Tandayapa Reserves Cluster \(mindocloudforest.org\)](#)

Provides good description of a cloud forest and what sort of environment and habitat a naturalist may discover there. The Tandayapa happens to be in Ecuador.

[A Guide to Mindo: Ecuador's Cloud Forest Paradise — Home to Havana](#)

Another description of a cloud forest, also in Ecuador.

[rainforest | Definition, Plants, Map, & Facts | Britannica](#)

A good basic definition of a rain forest.

[Trinidad: a land of biodiversity | Discover Trinidad & Tobago \(discovertnt.com\)](#)

A website promoting Trinidad and Tobago tourism, but good information on the country's wildlife.

[Guide to Tobago's wildlife species: when, where and how to see \(discoverwildlife.com\)](http://discoverwildlife.com)

Provides basic information on wildlife in Trinidad and Tobago, and where and when to go to see them.

[Honduras - GEOGRAPHY \(mongabay.com\)](http://mongabay.com)

Provides information on the geography and topography of Honduras, including the Honduran Depression.

Kenefick, Marty, Restall, Robin, and Hayes, Floyd, ***Birds of Trinidad and Tobago***, third edition, Bloomsbury Publishing Plc, London, 1919

A field guide to the birds of Trinidad and Tobago with an introduction to the geography, topography, climate, and habitats found in the country.

Gallardo, Robert J, ***Guide to the Birds of Honduras***, Mountain Gem Bird Tours, China, 2014

A field guide to Honduran Birds with a brief discussion of the layout of the land. Honduras hosts an odd landscape with mostly mountains. It sits near the junction of three tectonic plates that are constantly moving but the country has no volcanoes. This book provides the first reference to the Honduran Depression that I have ever seen.

Vallely, Andrew C, and Dyer, Dale, ***Birds of Central America, Belize, Guatemala, Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and Panama***, Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey, 2018

Deals with almost all of the birds found within the seven countries listed in the title. This area is a crossroads where birds from both North and South America can be found.

Ridgely, Robert S, and Greenfield, Paul J, ***The Birds of Ecuador Field Guide***, Comstock Publishing Associates, Ithaca, New York, 2001

This huge volume deals with all the birds of Ecuador.

Clements, James F, and Shany, Noam, ***A Field Guide to the Birds of Peru***, Ibis Publishing Company, Temecula, California, 2001

A guide covering Peru with a brief introduction on range and taxonomy.

Smith, Paul, Guller, Roberto Mario, and del Castillo, Hugo, **Field Guide to the Birds of San Rafael**, Pro Cosara, Colonia Hohenau, Paraguay, 2017

This book discusses the birds that dwell in the newly developing San Rafael National Park that covers a portion of the Atlantic Forest, grasslands, and wetlands in Paraguay.

Van Perlo, Ber, **A Field Guide to the Birds of Brazil**, Oxford University Press, New York, 2009

The book covers the birds of Brazil with an introduction discussing the geography, climatic zones and habitats to explain the reason for the distribution of the country's birds.

Herzog, S. K., et al, **Birds of Bolivia Field Guide**, Asociacion Armonia and Future Generations University Press, Santa Cruz de la Sierra, Bolivia, 2019

Discusses the Birds of Bolivia with an introduction to the topography and climatic conditions in the country and provides a status report on Bolivian bird conservation efforts.